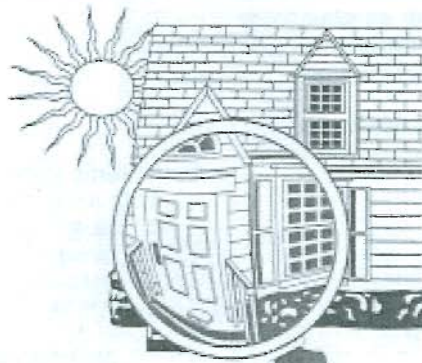


California Real Estate Inspection Association

Standards of Practice

Effective April 15, 2006

CREIA



Bryant

Inspections

California Real Estate Inspection Association Standards of Practice

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*Note: Italicized words in this document are defined in the Glossary of Terms

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I

DEFINITIONS and SCOPE

- A. A *real estate inspection* is a survey and basic *operation* of the *systems* and *components* of a *building* which can be reached, entered or viewed without difficulty, moving obstructions, or requiring any action which may result in damage to the property or personal injury to the *inspector*. The purpose of the *inspection* is to provide the Client with information regarding the general *conditions* of the *building(s)*. Cosmetic and aesthetic *conditions* shall not be considered.
- B. A *real estate inspection* report provides written documentation of material defects discovered in the *inspected building's systems* and *components* which, in the opinion of the *inspector*, are *safety hazards*, are not *functioning* properly, or appear to be at the ends of their service lives. The report may include the *inspector's* recommendations for correction or further evaluation.
- C. *Inspections* performed in accordance with these Standards of Practice are not *technically exhaustive* and shall apply to the *primary building* and its associated *primary parking structure*.

Part II

STANDARDS OF PRACTICE

A *real estate inspection* includes the *readily accessible systems* and *components* or a *representative number* of multiple similar *components* listed in Sections 1 through 9 subject to the limitations, exceptions, and exclusions in Part III.

SECTION 1

FOUNDATIONS, BASEMENTS AND UNDERFLOOR AREAS

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
 1. Foundation *system*
 2. Floor framing *system*
 3. Under-floor ventilation
 4. Foundation anchoring and cripple wall bracing
 5. Wood separation from soil.
 6. Insulation
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
 1. *Determine* size, spacing, location, or adequacy of foundation bolting/bracing *components* or reinforcing *systems*
 2. Determine the composition or energy rating of insulation materials

SECTION 2

Exterior

- A. Items to be *Inspected*:
 1. Surface grade, directly adjacent to the *buildings*
 2. Doors and windows
 3. Attached decks, porches, patios, balconies, stairways and their enclosures
 4. Wall cladding and trim
 5. Portions of walkways and driveways that are adjacent to the *buildings*
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
 1. *Inspect* door or window screens, shutters, awnings, or security bars
 2. *Inspect* fences or gates or *operate* automated door or gate openers or their *safety devices*
 3. Use a ladder to *inspect systems* or *components*

SECTION 3

Roof Covering

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
 1. Covering
 2. Drainage
 3. Flashing
 4. Penetrations
 5. Skylights
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
 1. Walk on the roof surface if in the opinion of the *inspector* there is risk of damage or a hazard to the *inspector*
 2. Warrant or certify that roof *systems*, coverings, or *components* are free from leakage

SECTION 4

Attic Areas and Roof Framing

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
1. Framing
 2. Ventilation
 3. Insulation
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
1. *Inspect* mechanical attic ventilation *systems* or *components*
 2. *Determine* the composition or energy rating of insulation materials

SECTION 5

Plumbing

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
1. Water supply piping
 2. Drain, waste, and vent piping
 3. Faucets and *fixtures*
 4. Fuel gas piping
 5. Water heaters
 6. *Functional flow* and *functional drainage*
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
1. Fill any *fixture* with water, *inspect* overflow drains or drain stops, or evaluate backflow *devices*, waste ejectors, sump pumps, or drain line cleanouts
 2. *Inspect* or evaluate water temperature balancing *devices*, temperature fluctuation, time to obtain hot water, water circulation, or solar heating *systems* or *components*
 3. *Inspect* whirlpool baths, steam showers, or sauna *systems* or *components*
 4. *Inspect* fuel tanks or *determine* if the fuel gas system is free of leaks
 5. *Inspect* wells or water treatment *systems*

SECTION 6

Electrical

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
1. Service equipment
 2. Electric panels
 3. Circuit wiring
 4. Switches, receptacles, outlets, and lighting *fixtures*
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
1. *Operate* circuit breakers or circuit interrupters
 2. Remove cover plates
 3. *Inspect* de-icing systems or components
 4. *Inspect* private or emergency electrical supply *systems* or *components*

SECTION 7

Heating and Cooling

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
1. Heating equipment
 2. Central cooling equipment
 3. Energy source and connections

4. Combustion air and exhaust vent *systems*
5. Condensate drainage
6. Conditioned air distribution systems

- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
1. *Inspect* heat exchangers or electric heating elements
 2. *Inspect* non-central air conditioning units or evaporative coolers
 3. *Inspect* radiant, solar, hydronic, or geothermal *systems* or *components*
 4. *Determine* volume, uniformity, temperature, airflow, balance, or leakage of any air distribution system
 5. *Inspect* electronic air filtering or humidity control *systems* or *components*

SECTION 8

Fireplaces and Chimneys

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
1. Chimney exterior
 2. Spark arrestor
 3. Firebox
 4. Damper
 5. Hearth extension
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
1. *Inspect* chimney interiors
 2. *Inspect* fireplace inserts, seals, or gaskets

SECTION 9

Building Interior

- A. Items to be *inspected*:
1. Walls, ceilings, and floors
 2. Doors and windows
 3. Stairways, handrails, and guardrails
 4. *Permanently installed* cabinets
 5. *Permanently installed* cook-tops, mechanical range vents, ovens, dishwashers, and food waste disposers
 6. Absence of smoke alarms
 7. Vehicle doors and openers
- B. The *inspector* is not required to:
1. *Inspect* window, door, or floor coverings
 2. *Determine* whether a *building* is secure from unauthorized entry
 3. *Operate* or test smoke alarms or vehicle doors safety *devices*
 4. Use a ladder to *inspect* *systems* or *components*

III

LIMITATIONS, EXCEPTIONS AND EXCLUSIONS

- A. The following are excluded from a *real estate inspection*:
1. *Systems* or *components* of a *building*, or portions thereof, which are not readily accessible, not permanently installed, or not inspected due to circumstances beyond the control of the *inspector* or which the Client has agreed or specified are not to be *inspected*
 2. Site improvements or amenities, including, but not limited to; accessory buildings, fences, planters, landscaping, irrigation, swimming pools, spas, ponds, waterfalls, fountains or their *components* or accessories
 3. Auxiliary features of *appliances* beyond the *appliance's* basic function

4. *Systems or components*, or portions thereof, which are underground, under water, or where the *inspector* must come into contact with water
5. Common areas as defined in California Civil Code section 1351, et seq., and any dwelling unit *systems or components* located in common areas
6. *Determining* compliance with manufacturer's installation guidelines or specifications, building codes, accessibility standards, conservation or energy standards, regulations, ordinances, covenants, or other restrictions
7. *Determining* adequacy, efficiency, suitability, quality, age, or remaining life of any *building, system, or component*, or marketability or advisability of purchase
7. Structural, architectural, geological, environmental, hydrological, land surveying, or soils related examinations
9. Acoustical or other nuisance characteristics of any *system or component* of a *building*, complex, adjoining property, or neighborhood
10. Conditions related to animals, insects, or other organisms, including fungus and mold, and any hazardous, illegal, or controlled substance, or the damage or health risks arising therefrom
11. Risks associated with events or conditions of nature including, but not limited to; geological, seismic, wildfire, and flood
12. Water testing any *building, system, or component* or *determine* leakage in shower pans, pools, spas, or any body of water
13. *Determining* the integrity of hermetic seals at multi-pane glazing
14. Differentiating between original construction and subsequent additions or modifications
15. Reviewing any information from any third party, including but not limited to; product defects, recalls, or similar notices
16. Specifying repairs/replacement procedures or estimating cost to correct
17. Communication, computer, security, or low-voltage *systems and remote, timer, sensor, or similarly controlled systems or components*
18. Fire extinguishing and suppression *systems and components* or *determining* fire resistive qualities of materials or assemblies
19. Elevators, lifts, and dumbwaiters
20. Lighting pilot lights or activating or *operating* any *system, component, or appliance* that is *shut down, unsafe to operate, or does not respond to normal user controls*
21. *Operating* shutoff valves or *shutting down* any *system or component*
22. Dismantling any *system, structure, or component* or removing access panels other than those provided for homeowner maintenance

A. The inspector may, at his or her discretion :

1. *Inspect* any building, *system, or component, appliance*, or improvement not included or otherwise excluded by these Standards of Practice. Any such *inspection* shall comply with all other provisions of these Standards.
2. Include photographs in the written report or take photographs for the *inspector's* reference without inclusion in the written report. Photographs may not be used in lieu of written documentation

IV GLOSSARY of TERMS

*Note: All definitions apply to derivatives of these terms when italicized in the text.

Appliance: An item such as an oven, dishwasher, heater, etc. which performs a specific function

Building: The subject of the *inspection* and its *primary parking structure*

Component: A part of a *system, appliance, fixture, or device*

Condition: Conspicuous state of being

Determine: To arrive at an opinion or conclusion pursuant to a *real estate inspection*

Device: A *component* designed to perform a particular task or *function*

Fixture: A plumbing or electrical *component* with a fixed position and *function*

Function: The normal and characteristic purpose or action of a *system, component, or device*

Functional Drainage: The ability to empty a plumbing *fixture* in a reasonable time

Functional Flow: The flow of the water supply at the highest and farthest *fixture* from the *building* shutoff valve and when another *fixture* is used simultaneously

Inspect: Refer to Part 1, "Definition and Scope," Paragraph A

Inspector: One who performs a *real estate inspection*.

Normal User Control: Switch or other device that activates a *system or component* and is provided for use by an occupant of a building

Operate: Cause a *system, appliance, fixture or device* to *function* with *normal user controls*.

Permanently installed: Fixed in place, e.g. screwed, bolted, nailed, or glued

Primary Building: A *building* that an *inspector* has agreed to inspect

Primary Parking Structure: A *building* for the purpose of vehicle storage associated with the *primary building*.

Readily Accessible: Can be reached, entered, or viewed without difficulty, moving obstructions, or requiring any action which may harm persons or property

Real Estate Inspection: Refer to Section I, "Definitions and Scope" Paragraph A

Representative Number: Example, an average of one *component* per area for multiple similar *components* such as windows, doors, and electrical outlets

Safety Hazard: A *condition* that could result in significant physical injury

Shut down: Disconnected or turned off in a way so as not to respond to *normal user controls*

System: An assemblage of various *components* designed to *function* as a whole

Technically Exhaustive: Examination beyond the scope of a *real estate inspection*, which may require disassembly, specialized knowledge, special equipment, measuring, calculating, quantifying, testing, exploratory probing, research, or analysis